

The Old Testament extensively anticipates themes central to Revelation, establishing theological foundations for the New Testament's apocalyptic vision.



- **Cosmic Disturbances and Divine Judgment**

- Isa 13:6–13; Joel 2:28–32; Isa 34:1–10



- **The Day of the Lord**

- Joel 2:1–11; Zeph 1:14–18; Amos 5:18–20



- **Judgment of Nations and Final Restoration**

- Joel 3:9–16; Zech 14:1–9; Isa 65:17–25



- **Resurrection and Vindication**

- Dan 12:1–3; Isa 26:19–21



- **Messianic Rule**

- Ps 2; Ezek 37:21–39:29

➤ These Old Testament passages form the prophetic bedrock upon which Revelation builds its vision of divine vindication, judgment, and restoration.

